

## Lesson 4 Teaching the Turtle\* Procedures and Repeat

In Lesson 1 you drew a box (or square). To teach LOGO how to draw a box, type:

TO BOX (return)

The screen will change to black. LOGO is now in the Edit Mod TO BOX appears at the top. Type in these lines, pressing (returafter each line.

FD 30 RT 90 FD 30 RT 90 FD 30 RT 90 FD 30 END

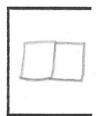
If this is ok, press the RUN/STOP key. If you need to correct something, read "Comments about Editin in Appendix 1.

Now type BOX (return).
LOGO has learned a new command, BOX.

Erase the screen (with DRAW).
 Copy the drawing the turtle makes.
 Type:

BOX BOX (return)





2. Erase the screen, then type:

REPEAT 4 (BOX)

Copy the drawing.

When using REPEAT be sure to use brackets [] not parentheses.





## 3. Define two more procedures.

TO TRI1 FD 30 RT 120 FD 30 RT 120 FD 30 END

TO TRI2 FD 30 RT 135 FD 42 RT 135 FD 30 END

Press RUN/STOP to make LOGO accept the definitions. T type either  $\,$ 

or TRI1 TRI1 REPEAT 2 [TRI1]

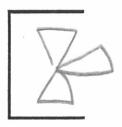
How many repeats give you a complete picture? Copy the picture in the box.





4. How many repeats with TRI2 give a complete picture? C the picture in the box.

REPEAT \_\_\_\_[TRI2]



5. Define a procedure using the new procedures.

TO SUPERTRI

TRI1

TRI2

END

Experiment with

REPEAT \_\_\_\_(SUPERTRI)

See if you can find out how many repeats of SUPERTRI ma complete design? \_\_\_\_\_ (This may be hard to tell.)

\*If you have prepared a disk, you can save all these procedu for later use. Insert your personal disk and type:

SAVE "FIRST SHAPES

See Appendix 2, to learn how to format a disk, save procedu and read in procedures.